

The Future of Accounting

Insights from the Winning Entry in the AGN 2024 'Road to Rome' NextGen Challenge



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Insights from the Winning Entry in the AGN 2024 **'Road to Rome'** NextGen Challenge



WINNERS:





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How NextGenners Envision the Future of AI in Accounting

The *Road to Rome* NextGen challenge is AGN International's premier global competition designed to stretch the strategic thinking, collaboration, and innovation of early-career professionals.



Among seven teams, each comprised of three individuals from AGN member firms across different countries, Team 5 emerged victorious. Their work showcased a visionary, practical, and deeply insightful approach to AI and digital transformation in accounting, setting a compelling benchmark for how future professionals will shape the industry.

Their two winning submissions tackled the profound implications of automation and AI in auditing, finance, and advisory services. Their thought leadership was not only forward-looking but also structured in a way that accounting firms can adopt to futureproof their workforce, service offerings, and ethical considerations.

A Vision for the Future — and the Strategic Shifts Required

The *Road to Rome* challenge is more than just an academic exercise. It is a **window into how the next generation of accountants sees the profession evolving**. The NextGenners vision of the future suggests that accountancy firms must make deliberate, strategic shifts:

- From Compliance to AI-Driven Advisory: The future accountant will not be a compliance officer but a strategic AI-powered consultant. AGN support members journey to advisory with the following detailed guides and resources: <u>AGN Migration</u> <u>Methodology related materials and AGN Advisory Resource Center</u>
- 2. From Data Entry to Data Interpretation: AI will handle financial processing, while accountants must **master advanced data analytics to deliver real insights.**
- 3. From Traditional Risk Assessment to Real-Time Cybersecurity & AI Ethics: AI will flag financial risks in real time, but human professionals must ensure **regulatory compliance and ethical AI decision-making.**

Challenge 1: Al and Automation – The Future of Accounting Jobs

The first challenge asked teams to explore how AI and automation will redefine the accounting profession by 2030. Team 5 took an analytical approach, identifying a fundamental shift: **the automation of routine accounting tasks will create new, higher-value roles focused on oversight, cybersecurity, advisory services, and AI governance.**

Their research highlighted key transformations:

- **Tasks Replaced:** Al will handle risk assessment, financial report generation, audit report writing, document summarisation, reconciliations, and real-time anomaly detection.
- **Tasks Added:** A surge in demand for AI oversight, cybersecurity, advanced data analysis, AI-driven client advisory, and compliance monitoring.
- **The New Audit Senior Manager:** The traditional audit manager role will evolve into a hybrid AI expert and strategic consultant, requiring skills in AI oversight, cybersecurity, regulatory compliance, and relationship management.

Team 5 went a step further, crafting a job description for the *Audit Senior Manager of 2030.* They forecasted a blend of **technology expertise, strategic advisory, and Al-enhanced decision-making** as core competencies, rather than simply auditing financial statements.

What Can Member Firms Learn?



- Reframe Staff Development: Al training is no longer optional. Staff should be trained not just in how to use Al but in how to govern Al systems, ensure compliance, and interpret Al-driven insights.
- Prepare for New Advisory Roles: As AI takes over traditional compliance tasks, firms must pivot their staff towards value-added advisory services such as predictive analytics, business strategy, and AI consulting.
- **Balance Technology with Ethics:** Al bias, data privacy, and cybersecurity risks must be at the forefront of Al implementation in accountancy firms.

Team 5 - The Changing Roles in the Al Age - Audit Senior		
Category	Tasks Replaced (By AI & Automation)	Tasks Added (For Human Professionals)
Audit & Financial Reporting	Audit Risk Assessment using AI tools to develop audit programs & checklists	Al Oversight: Monitoring and reviewing automation tools & Al-generated outputs
Audit & Financial Reporting	Financial Report Generation with AI-generated reports & schedules	Advanced Data Analysis: Interpreting AI-generated financial insights
Audit & Financial Reporting	Audit Report Writing & Management Presentations automated by Al	Al Training & Governance: Training staff & clients on Al integration
Audit & Financial Reporting	Summarization of Key Documents: AI to process annual reports, board minutes, and financials	Cybersecurity Management: Preventing & mitigating cyber threats
Compliance & Risk Management	Real-Time Review of Transactions to detect anomalies & flag risks	Ethical AI Governance: Ensuring AI-driven decisions comply with ethical & regulatory standards
Compliance & Risk Management	Automated Reconciliations & identification of non- reconciling items	Client Relationship Management: Customizing AI tools to fit client needs
Client & Staff Communications	Chatbot Assistance for general accounting inquiries	Client Advisory Services: Using Al-generated insights for strategic recommendations

Challenge 2: Future-Ready Leadership – A Learning & Development Roadmap for AI in Auditing

Team 5's second challenge focused on the practical side of AI adoption: **how should firms train their workforce to thrive in an AI-driven accounting environment?** Their response was a comprehensive *Learning & Development (L&D) Program for Future Audit Managers*, structured around five critical pillars.



Lessons for Accounting Firms: How to Stay Competitive in an Al World



- Embed Al Training in L&D Programs: A structured Al curriculum should be a mandatory part of upskilling staff, mirroring the approach of Team 5's roadmap.
- **Combine AI with Client Advisory:** AI is not just an efficiency tool; it's a **competitive advantage** that firms can leverage to provide tailored financial strategies for clients.
- Position Al as an Employer Brand Asset: Firms that demonstrate Al leadership attract top talent. The firms that invest in Al-powered learning and career growth will become the employer of choice.

Final Thought: The Road to the Future is AI-Powered

Team 5's Road to Rome victory is more than an award—it is **a clear call to action for AGN firms worldwide**. Their insights provide a **blueprint for how firms should adapt to digital transformation**, ensure their **staff remain relevant**, and deliver **cutting-edge advisory services in an AI-first world**.

For AGN firms that wish to remain ahead of the curve, the time to act is now. Al is not a distant future—it is here. And if firms don't seize the opportunity to **train their staff, reimagine advisory services, and embed Al into their operations**, they risk being left behind.

Next Steps: How AGN Firms Can Adapt



- Adopt a structured Al training framework, similar to Team 5's L&D proposal.
- Invest in Al-powered auditing and advisory tools, ensuring staff can leverage them effectively.
- Reassess service offerings—Al-powered cybersecurity, digital compliance, and Al consultancy should become core services.
- **Position AI expertise as part of the employer brand** Attract and retain talent by ensuring professionals see AI **as a career accelerator, not a threat.**

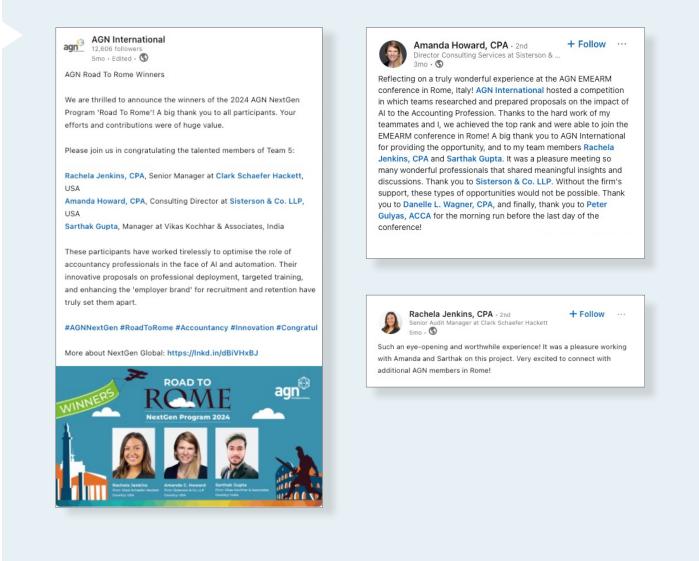
Team 5 may have won Road to Rome, but their challengewinning insights should serve as a **strategic playbook for every AGN firm looking to remain competitive in a rapidly evolving AI-driven world.**

AGN Resources:

The AGN Advisory Resource CentreGBV: Unleashing the Power of ChatGPTGBV: The AGN Advisory Migration MethodologyGBV: Making Sense of Cryptocurrencies Part 1-5GBV: Metaverse Part 1 - The Real RealityGBV: Metaverse Part 2 - The Business Implications

And the Road to Rome Winners ...

Sadly Sarthak Gupta from Vikas Kochar in India couldn't join us in Rome, but has the opportunity to keep the prize and use it at another AGN Regional Conference or World Conference at a more convenient time. Meanwhile other members of Team 5 found the experience of both Road to Rome, and the Rome Conference valuable.



Contact:

For further information on this topic or anything relating to the AGN International association of accounting and advisory firms, or to become an AGN member, please email your closest AGN Regional Director (see below) or go direct to <u>www.agn.org.</u>

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